



UPORABA RAČUNALNIKA V PRVEM RAZREDU PRI USVAJANJU LIKOVNIH POJMOV

THE USE OF A COMPUTER IN THE FIRST GRADE REGARDING COMPREHENSION OF ARTISTIC NOTIONS

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Povzetek

Računalnik je danes kot pripomoček pri pouku nepogrešljiv spremljevalec. Pri pouku likovne vzgoje ga lahko uporabimo v različnih fazah učnega procesa: faza uvajanja in motiviranja (PowerPoint prosojnice), faza praktičnega izvajanja oziroma reševanja likovnih problemov (uporaba računalniških programov za risanje in slikanje), faza likovnega vrednotenja (tiskanje izdelkov ali ogled slik s programom PowerPoint). Učenci so s pomočjo računalnika spoznali likovne pojme (risanje, slikanje, likovni umetniki, galerija, razstava ...) ter z računalniškim programom Slikar reševali likovne probleme: risanje, slikanje, svetle in temne barve ter nadgradnja začete likovne kompozicije. Učenci so bili z delom v računalniški učilnici zadovoljni, naučili so se ravnanja z računalniškim programom Slikar ter usvojili nove likovne pojme. Zaradi uporabe računalnika je bila motivacija učencev večja, kar je prispevalo k boljši realizaciji zastavljenih ciljev.

Abstract



A computer has become an indispensable learning tool. It can be used in various phases of the learning process when teaching art: the introduction and motivation phases (PowerPoint presentations), the practical execution or artistic problems' solution phase (the use of computer programmes for drawing and painting), the artistic evaluation phase (printing the products or viewing the pictures using PowerPoint). The computer helped pupils recognize artistic notions (drawing, painting, artists, gallery, exhibition ...) and by using the Slikar computer programme they solved artistic problems: drawing, painting, bright and dark colours as well as upgrading the existing artistic composition). The pupils were satisfied with their work in the art classroom, they learned how to use the Slikar computer programme and became cognizant of new artistic notions. Due to computer use the pupils' motivation was enhanced, thus enabling better realization of the set goals.